

# Providing Work Experience to Engineering Students



ENGINEERS  
AUSTRALIA



Guidelines to get you started.

# Building the next generation of engineers

**An important foundation in the development of our engineers is the engagement with authentic, real-world engineering practice during their tertiary studies.**

Operating companies, government departments, local governments, engineering consultants, contractors, fabricators, research businesses, public authorities, and other organisations play a critical role in developing the future engineering workforce by providing opportunities for this exposure.

A shortage of quality placements affects the flow of graduate engineers and creates a disincentive for potential engineering students, negatively impacting their engineering development.

Engineers Australia is working with both tertiary institutions and industry to enhance the opportunities for undergraduate and graduate engineering students to obtain relevant experience.

Increased engagement from stakeholders is required to ensure the next generation of engineers gain this practical engineering experience and take their place in building the future we wish to see.

## Why do we need you involved?

**Exposure to industry experience plays a critical role in developing engineering students' skills and education.**

Engagement with industry is critical to student engineers. It provides them with experiences that help shape their discipline choices and course selection, as well as contextualize their studies in real world applications.

With improved exposure to industry and opportunities to experience first-hand professional practice in the workplace during their tertiary studies, our future workforce becomes more:

- Industry aware – having experienced different aspects of professional engineering environment/s;
- Productive and independent contributors; and
- Dynamic and innovative thinkers.

Through engagement with real-life practice and hands-on learning, student engineers will be better placed to creatively approach challenges and actively contribute to the diversity of the workplace.

There are many ways for industry partners to engage with student engineers, including:

- A twelve-week work placement over a single period, split periods, part-time during the academic term or other combinations; or
- A partial placement, less than twelve weeks; or
- Other professional experience opportunities such as:
  - *Individual or group projects that include exposure and experience in a professional workplace;*
  - *Technical industry presentations;*
  - *Building universities partnerships to develop and inform innovative, real-world learning experiences;*
  - *Providing students with a scholarship that is linked to a practicum placement; and*
  - *Participating in university and industry engagement projects.*



## Benefits for organisations who engage with students –it’s a win-win situation!

Working with tertiary institutions to help shape future engineers, provides many benefits for organisations including:

- Student engineers are often connected to the sector’s latest research and teachings and can bring with them a diversity of thinking and creative problem-solving;
- Students are often outgoing, motivated and eager to learn;
- Students assist in building the leadership and management skills of the supervising staff in your business. Both formal and informal learning in this regard count as continuing professional development for professional engineering staff; and
- Industry can contribute to engineering education design, content and focus, thereby addressing skill gaps in engineering graduates and maintaining a productive and cost-effective workforce.

### Other benefits include:

- Potential for engaged students to act as unofficial ambassadors for organisations within their tertiary institution and broader student networks;
- Increase equity and diversity of teams (age, gender, cultural background, etc.);
- Generate a pipeline of potential future graduate engineers;
- Foster innovative ideas and inspiration for professional engineering staff;
- Gather feedback on employment conditions that can be incorporated into graduate recruitment programs;

# Tertiary Institution Partnerships

Partnerships between tertiary institutions and industry are integral to ensuring learning experiences reflect contemporary industry environments, provide students opportunities to explore career aspirations, and facilitate the transition from student to graduate engineer.

Partnerships extend beyond industry partners 'hosting' students to a more collaborative and cooperative relationship. Industry and tertiary institution engagement is characterised by respect, agility, communication, responsiveness, common goals and shared benefits. Inclusive partnerships result in a harmonious blend of academic and workplace proficiencies and a more fulsome educative experience. Industry and tertiary institution collaboration enables:

- Relevance and meaning in curriculum and assessment design;
- Diverse working integrated learning (WIL) experiences to be embedded across a degree;
- Improved student engagement and motivation;
- Authentic feedback for students to inform the development of professional skills;
- Currency of content and focus;
- Capacity building of all stakeholders;
- Enriched creativity, innovation and research;
- Extended networks;
- Shared resources and expertise; and
- Strengthened social, cultural and human capital.

Partnerships between industry and tertiary institutions are central to realising a skilled Australian population, enhanced global employability and sustained productivity for industry.

Building partnerships with tertiary institutions and engaging with students provides many benefits. Some ideas for engaging with students include:

- On-campus presence - this may be an invitation to collaborate in interactive workshops with students, associate with student clubs;
- Attend career expos, orientation week events etc to increase your brand visibility on campus;
- Invite students to workplaces for 'a day in the life of an engineer';
- Promote your organisation through endorsements from graduate engineers and work-integrated learning (WIL) ambassadors;
- Collaborative engagement with engineering students supports the development of engineering education programs to address contemporary industry needs;
- Provide networking opportunities for students, university staff and professional engineering staff;
- Design collaborative research projects that address industry needs and develop students' research expertise.

The Australian National WIL (Work Integrated Learning) Strategy released in March 2015 (see <http://acen.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/National-WIL-Strategy-in-university-education-032015.pdf?x83050>) is premised on collaboration between educational institutions and industry partners. The Strategy promotes WIL as a key strategy for improving graduate employability and ensuring the economic sustainability of Australia.



## EXAMPLES OF TERTIARY INSTITUTION AND INDUSTRY PARTNERSHIP MODELS

**IPrep** works across five Western Australian Universities to engage PhD researchers with industry through projects that fit within a 7-week scope. Industry partners may be from business, government or community ranging from start-ups and SMEs, through to large corporations and government departments. For more information, visit [iprep.edu.au](http://iprep.edu.au)

**The CEED (Co-operative Education for Enterprise Development)** program offers research projects for students sponsored by business, government and not-for-profit enterprises. The projects link industry with prospective graduates and the cutting-edge research programs of Western Australia's leading Universities. CEED scholars spend 8 weeks on site with the client (securing their professional practicum), then continue to work on the project for academic credit on campus. There is also an option to engage students full-time for 3 to 5 month placements to gain access to specialist expertise. For more information, visit [ceed.wa.edu.au](http://ceed.wa.edu.au)

### Next steps

Think you have a project or role for student engineer(s) in your business? Connect with the relevant tertiary institution coordinators who can assist with promoting work experience opportunities to students and ensure that the correct governance processes are adhered to. Certain tertiary institutions will even collect the applications and assist with the selection process (if required).

If you have a direct relationship with the student, work with them to get in touch with their tertiary institution contact to complete paperwork for them to receive credit for their work placement.

The tertiary institution might also request organisations hosting students on unpaid placements to have current Public Liability Insurance for a defined limit in place. When undertaking a paid placement, a student is defined as an employee of the host organisation. In that case all employee entitlements should apply.

The tertiary institutions generally provide Personal Accident and Public Liability Insurance and where relevant travel insurance for the student while they are undertaking their approved unpaid professional placements. For a letter confirming insurance coverage, or a copy of the Certificate of Currency, contact the relevant tertiary institution contact.



# Tertiary Institution Contacts

## NEW SOUTH WALES

### Macquarie University

MQ Career & Employment Service  
T: (02) 9850 7372  
E: careers@mq.edu.au

### University of Newcastle

UoN Careers  
T: (02) 4921 5588  
E: careers@uon.edu.au

### University of New South Wales

UNSW Employability  
E: employability@unsw.edu.au

### University of Wollongong

UoW Careers Central  
T: (02) 4221 3325  
E: careers@uow.edu.au

### University of Sydney

USYD Careers  
T: (02) 8627 8403  
E: careers.information@sydney.edu.au

### University of Technology

UTS Careers  
T: (02) 9514 1471  
E: careers@uts.edu.au

### Western Sydney University

WSU Careers  
T: (02) 4736 0424  
E: careers@westernsydney.edu.au

### Southern Cross University

Careers & Employability  
T: (02) 6620 3300  
E: careers@scu.edu.au  
W: scu.edu.au/current-students/services-and-support/careers/contact-us/

## AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

### The Australian National University

ANU Careers & Employability  
E: careers@anu.edu.au

### ANU College of Engineering, Computing & Cybernetics

E: studentemployability.cecc@anu.edu.au

### UNSW (Canberra)

Student Life & Experience  
E: v.dawson2@unsw.edu.au (Primary)  
E: martyn.jones@unsw.edu.au (Secondary)

### University of Canberra

Careers UC  
E: careers@canberra.edu.au  
T: (02) 6201 2660

School of Science  
E: PP2s@canberra.edu.au

School of Information Technology and Systems  
E: SciTech-internships@canberra.edu.au

### Charles Darwin University

CDU Placement  
E: CEITE-Placements@cdu.edu.au

## QUEENSLAND

### Central Queensland University

School of Engineering and Technology  
WIL/Engagement  
E: wil-set@cqu.edu.au  
Campuses where we offer engineering in Queensland are:

- Cairns
- Mackay
- Rockhampton
- Gladstone
- Bundaberg

### Griffith University

E: wil-gs.partner@griffith.edu.au  
T: (07) 5552 8362  
W: www.griffith.edu.au/griffith-sciences/partnerships/internships-and-work-experience

### Engineering Institute of Technology

Work Integrated Learning and Internships  
E: eit@eit.edu.au  
T: 1300 138 522

### James Cook University

E: placements@jcu.edu.au  
T: (07) 4781 6333

### Queensland University of Technology

Faculty of Engineering  
E: engineering.wil@qut.edu.au  
T: (07) 3138 2002

### The University of Queensland

EAIT Student Employability Team  
T: (07) 3365 8534  
E: employability@eait.uq.edu.au

### University of Southern Queensland

T: (07) 4631 2525  
E: Civil Engineering and Surveying  
HES-SSO-CivilEngineeringandSurveying@usq.edu.au  
E: Mechanical and Electrical  
HES-SSO-MechanicalandElectrical@usq.edu.au

### University of the Sunshine Coast

T: (07) 5430 2890  
E: careerdevelopment@usc.edu.au  
W: www.usc.edu.au/current-students/student-support/careers-and-employability

### TAFE Queensland

E: civil.engineering@tafeqld.edu.au  
W: tafeqld.edu.au/course/17/17680/associate-degree-in-civil-engineering  
T: 1300 308 233

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

### Flinders University

T: (08) 8201 2832  
E: careers@flinders.edu.au  
W: www.flinders.edu.au/careers

### The University of Adelaide

T: (08) 8313 5123  
E: career.services@adelaide.edu.au  
W: www.adelaide.edu.au/student/careers

### University of South Australia

T: (08) 8302 7860  
E: careers@unisa.edu.au  
W: www.unisa.edu.au/careers

## TASMANIA

### University of Tasmania

#### School of Engineering

- Civil
- Electronics and Communications
- Electrical and Electronics
- Electrical Power
- Mechanical

E: engineering.workplacement@utas.edu.au  
W: www.utas.edu.au/study/engineering

#### Australian Maritime College

- Naval Architecture
- Ocean Engineering
- Marine and Offshore

E: AMC.industry@utas.edu.au  
W: www.amc.edu.au

#### Careers Leap Program & Job portal

E: Leap.Connect@utas.edu.au  
W: www.utas.edu.au/students/careers/leap

## VICTORIA

### Deakin University

DeakinTALENT  
E: deakintalent@deakin.edu.au  
W: deakintalent.deakin.edu.au/jobs-and-internships/

### Engineering Institute of Technology

Work Integrated Learning and Internships  
T: 1300 138 522  
E: eit@eit.edu.au

### La Trobe University

Work Integrated Learning and Placements  
T: (03) 9479 3024  
E: grip@latrobe.edu.au  
W: www.latrobe.edu.au/students/opportunities/wil-placements/she

### Federation University

Cooperative Placements  
E: cooperativeplacement@federation.edu.au  
W: federation.edu.au/current-students

### Monash University

Monash University Professional development  
E: eng.coop@monash.edu  
T: (03) 9905 1840  
W: www.monash.edu/engineering/current-students/professional-development  
W: students.unimelb.edu.au/careers/find-a-job

### Swinburne University

Swin Employ  
Hawthorn campus  
Level 1 (ground floor),  
George Swinburne (GS) Building  
T: (03) 3 9214 5360  
E: careers@swinburne.edu.au  
W: www.swinburne.edu.au/life-at-swinburne/careers-employment/

### Melbourne Institute Technology

Industry Liaison, Careers & Alumni Office of Student Administration & Experience  
E: jnathaniel@mit.edu.au  
T: (03) 3 8600 6763  
W: www.mit.edu.au/study-with-us/work-integrated-learning

### RMIT University

T: (03) 9925 5898  
E: careers@rmit.edu.au  
W: www.rmit.edu.au/careers

### University of Melbourne

T: 13 MELB (13 6352)  
W: eng.unimelb.edu.au/students/coursework/progress-your-career/internship

### Victoria University

VU Employ  
E: vuemploy@vu.edu.au  
W: www.vu.edu.au/current-students/careers-opportunities/careers-advice/vu-employ-careers-service-support

### Melbourne Polytechnic

E: EngineeringCivil@melbournepolytechnic.edu.au  
W: www.melbournepolytechnic.edu.au/study/bachelor/engineering-technology-civil/  
T: 03 8468 5818

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

### Curtin University

Student Experience Coordinator  
E: saeWIL@curtin.edu.au

### Edith Cowan University

Engineering Practicum Coordinator  
E: se-practicum@ecu.edu.au

### Murdoch University

Discipline of Engineering and Energy, College of Science, Health, Engineering and Education  
E: WorkIntLearn@murdoch.edu.au

### Engineering Institute of Technology

Work Integrated Learning and Internships  
E: eit@eit.edu.au  
T: 1300 138 522

### University of Western Australia

UWA External Engagement Advisor, Work Integrated Learning (WIL) Placement Program  
E: wil-partnerships@uwa.edu.au

Engineering Placement Coordinator, Work Integrated Learning (WIL) Placement Program  
E: wil-ems@uwa.edu.au

# Best Practice

**Employing a small group of students can often mean less supervision is required because they act as a self-managed team.**

**The benefits are: less supervision required and; superior collective problem-solving skills.**

- Let students know in advance what they will be doing, what their role will be and what outcomes you expect;
- Students are increasingly interested in the values of organisations they will be learning in, who will they be working with and how will they fit in;
- Give the student inductions; if relevant, ensure students have a 'White Card';
- Give the student opportunities to work with chartered engineers, graduates, and other professionals in your business;
- Give the student some responsibility with guidance; tailor the experience to the student's capabilities;
- Ensure your team understands the student is there to learn, so that team members invite the student to join site visits, fieldwork, and networking events, and observe practices such as design of review meetings, tender selection, etc;
- Give students feedback on their performance during the placement. Ask for feedback from the student(s) during and at the end of the placement – what could your organisation have done better?

## Things to avoid:

- Giving the student too much responsibility without sufficient guidance and/or supervision;
- Giving the student no interaction with engineers; and
- Giving the student only non-engineering work (e.g. only administrative tasks like filing or answering phones). While students can be given these tasks it is important they experience the breadth of tasks engineers perform in the workplace.

**Even employers with the best of intentions may inadvertently exploit students, resulting in a negative experience for both the student and the employer.**

**Common examples of exploitation include expecting students (paid or unpaid) to work long or inappropriate hours, setting unrealistic deadlines for their experience level, and not clearly communicating deadlines and project timeframes.**



# Placement requirements for international students

International students undertaking an internship as part of our embedded WIL program are able to work over 40 hours a fortnight. According to Department of Home Affairs, working over 40 hours a fortnight is permissible if:

- it is a registered part of a course that is mandatory
- the masters degree by research or doctorate degree has started
- the course is not in session.

## **A course is not in session:**

- during scheduled course breaks
- if the course is deferred or suspended in line with Standard 9 of the National Code of Practice for Providers of Education and Training to Overseas Students
- if the student holds a valid visa and has completed his/her course as listed on the confirmation of enrolment
- if the student's enrolment has been cancelled due to the default of the education provider and until s/he gets a new enrolment and starts the course.



# Further tips to enrich the experience for the students and your organisation

## BEFORE

- Tertiary institutions can hold pre-briefing sessions for students prior to their work experience. Pre-briefings should cover topics such as preparing for work experience; professional conduct; organisational culture; and learning in the workplace. Discuss this option with your tertiary institution contact prior to student work placement start dates;
- Host organisations are required to provide inductions for students to familiarize them with policies and procedures that students should be aware of whilst in the workplace, with a focus on health and safety; and
- It helps if supervisors draft an initial project scope to give the student an idea of what they will be working on. It encourages the supervisor to structure the internship and, by providing clear direction in the initial days/ weeks to the student, helps the student to settle in quickly.

## DURING

- Develop a student engineer guideline that includes useful questions or side projects for the student to work on during downtime. (e.g. reading the company's annual report, strategic plan, or communication strategy for the project they are working on);
- Appoint a Supervisor / Senior Engineer to meet with the student at least on a fortnightly basis. If there is more than one student they should share their experiences; provide feedback on the students' performance and ask for feedback on the organisation. It's a great opportunity to check if the student is getting the most out of the placement;
- Train a graduate or a student engineer who is experienced in your organisation to be a mentor for new student engineers. Use this as professional development for the existing employee to provide them with the experience in mentoring new hires;
- Consider having your mentor work with a student to build practices that support a standardized set of core competencies for chartered engineers – e.g. Engineer Australia's online self-assessment tool for becoming a chartered engineer. This online tool provides steps to work towards achieving proficiency in the 16 core competencies for engineers to work towards across their careers. Using such a tool provides opportunity for self-reflection and development of mentors/staff as well as the student;
- If the host company has a graduate program, current graduates can be great buddies for students, which is a great experience for both sides and frees up time of the supervisor. Students benefit hugely from working with a wide range of staff across the organisation; and if the company can host more than one student and defines a joint project, students will support each other and often be able to work independently; and
- Remember to sign off on the work the student has done on the placement – having fortnightly catch-ups is a great time to do this. Tertiary institutions may have Certificates of Work Performed (or similar) which can be used.

## AFTER

- Keep in touch and see how you may be able to assist them. They may take up employment with your organisation in the future or ask you for a reference.
- To help you, they may refer someone from their network to apply for a position you are advertising.

# FAQs from Employers

## **Q: Do you have to offer a paid position?**

**A:** It is not required to offer pay for an internship if the main benefit of the arrangement is afforded to the student and the internship formally counts towards their qualification. This is often referred to as a 'vocational' placement.

Employment after the period that counts towards a student's qualification typically constitutes a "paid internship". The Fair Work ombudsman definitions for paid and unpaid internships can be found at [www.fairwork.gov.au/pay/unpaid-work/work-experience-and-internships](http://www.fairwork.gov.au/pay/unpaid-work/work-experience-and-internships).

If you do offer a paid position you will be required to provide a minimum wage and employment standards that meet the National Employment Standards and the applicable award for your position. More information can be found at the Fair Work Ombudsman website; [www.fairwork.gov.au](http://www.fairwork.gov.au).

## **Q: We are only a small company; it costs us a lot to offer training, even if unpaid. How can we benefit from hosting a student engineer?**

**A:** Whilst there can be costs to business for providing training and also opportunity costs as organisations' staff take time out of their day to onboard student/s, provide coaching and oversee their work, many organisations have experienced a range of benefits.

These include fresh insights coming from the students as they ask questions/seek to understand how your business works (and could improve), generation of new ideas and overall bringing a greater diversity of thought to problem solving. Having students in the workplace can also bring opportunities for staff to enhance their management and leadership skills through delegation, coaching and informal or formal mentoring.

The experience will enable students to learn about your organisation and potential job roles that they or their fellow students may not otherwise glean from recruitment campaigns. If they have a positive experience, they will share that with their fellow students which can assist you in recruiting the right people for your company.

## **Q: What level of supervision do we need to provide? Does the student need to be supervised by an engineer the entire time?**

**A:** Students should be supervised by, or have direct access to, a tertiary institution qualified engineer during their work experience. It is not a requirement that they are only supervised by an engineer (e.g. your student may report directly to a team leader that is not an engineer but works closely with a team which includes one or more engineers).

## **Q: What do we do if problems arise during the student work placement? Will the tertiary institution support us?**

**A:** Tertiary institution partnership coordinators provide support for students and host organisations. This includes working through and resolving any problems that arise during the student work placement.

## **Q: How do we know what type of work the student is able to complete? Does it have to be 100% engineering related?**

**A:** Traditionally work experience is gained within an organisation that employs professional engineers who provide supervision to students doing similar work to that done by a graduate engineer.

However, providing a broad mix of activities and work is encouraged as it provides students with a greater insight into the breadth of skills and work required in engineering. This can include office and site work, consulting and project work, customer relations and administrative tasks.

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## Engineers Australia

W: [engineersaustralia.org.au](http://engineersaustralia.org.au)

P: 1300 653 113

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